

# Package: `acss.data` (via `r-universe`)

October 31, 2024

**Type** Package

**Title** Data Only: Algorithmic Complexity of Short Strings (Computed via Coding Theorem Method)

**Version** 1.0

**Date** 2014-04-02

**Depends** R ( $\geq 2.10$ )

**Description** Data only package providing the algorithmic complexity of short strings, computed using the coding theorem method. For a given set of symbols in a string, all possible or a large number of random samples of Turing machines (TM) with a given number of states (e.g., 5) and number of symbols corresponding to the number of symbols in the strings were simulated until they reached a halting state or failed to end. This package contains data on 4.5 million strings from length 1 to 12 simulated on TMs with 2, 4, 5, 6, and 9 symbols. The complexity of the string corresponds to the distribution of the halting states of the TMs.

**URL** <http://complexitycalculator.com/methodology.html>

**License** GPL ( $\geq 2$ )

**Author** Fernando Soler Toscano [aut], Nicolas Gauvrit [aut], Hector Zenil [aut], Henrik Singmann [aut, cre]

**Maintainer** Henrik Singmann <singmann@gmail.com>

**NeedsCompilation** no

**Date/Publication** 2014-04-05 18:54:45

**Repository** <https://singmann.r-universe.dev>

**RemoteUrl** <https://github.com/cran/acss.data>

**RemoteRef** HEAD

**RemoteSha** 428dfde3e2811f8f951c9b6b5da770d8337c6d4d

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## Description

Data only package providing the algorithmic complexity of short strings, computed using the coding theorem method. For a given set of symbols in a string, all possible or a large number of random samples of Turing machines (TM) with a given number of states (e.g., 5) and number of symbols corresponding to the number of symbols in the strings were simulated until they reached a halting state or failed to end. This package contains data on 4.5 million strings from length 1 to 12 simulated on TMs with 2, 4, 5, 6, and 9 symbols. The complexity of the string corresponds to the distribution of the halting states of the TMs.

## Details

Package:	acss.data
Type:	Package
Version:	1.0
Date:	2013-04-02
License:	GPL (>= 2)
URL:	<a href="http://complexitycalculator.com/methodology.html">http://complexitycalculator.com/methodology.html</a>

This package *only* contains data. Therefore, this package is not intended to be used directly, but through functions in package **acss**.

## Author(s)

The data in this package was created by Fernando Soler Toscano, Nicolas Gauvrit, and Hector Zenil. Data was ported to R by Henrik Singmann.

Maintainer: Henrik Singmann <singmann@gmail.com>

## References

Delahaye, J.-P., & Zenil, H. (2012). Numerical evaluation of algorithmic complexity for short strings: A glance into the innermost structure of randomness. *Applied Mathematics and Computation*, 219(1), 63-77. doi:10.1016/j.amc.2011.10.006

Gauvrit, N., Zenil, H., Delahaye, J.-P., & Soler-Toscano, F. (2014). Algorithmic complexity for short binary strings applied to psychology: a primer. *Behavior Research Methods*. doi:10.3758/s13428-013-0416-0

Soler-Toscano, F., Zenil, H., Delahaye, J.-P., & Gauvrit, N. (2012). *Calculating Kolmogorov Complexity from the Output Frequency Distributions of Small Turing Machines*. arXiv:1211.1302 [cs.it].

### See Also

package **acss** for functions accessing this data.

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acss\_data

*acss\_data: algorithmic complexity of short strings*

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### Description

Contains the algorithmic complexity for short string, an approximation of the Kolmogorov Complexity of a short string using the coding theorem method. For a given set of symbols in a string, all possible or a large number of random samples of Turing machines (TM) with a given number of states and number of symbols corresponding to the number of symbols in the strings were simulated until they reached a halting state or failed to end. The complexity of the string corresponds to the distribution of the halting states of the TMs.

See <http://complexitycalculator.com/methodology.html> for more information or references below.

This dataset shouldn't be called directly but rather through the accessor functions in package **acss**.

### Usage

```
acss_data
```

### Format

A data frame with 4590267 observations on the following 5 variables.

K.2 acss with 2 symbols, computed on all possible Turing machines (TM) with 5 states and 2 symbols.

K.4 acss with 4 symbols, computed on a large number of TMs with 4 states and 4 symbols.

K.5 acss with 5 symbols, computed on a large number of TMs with 4 states and 5 symbols.

K.6 acss with 6 symbols, computed on a large number of TMs with 4 states and 6 symbols.

K.9 acss with 9 symbols, computed on a large number of TMs with 4 states and 9 symbols.

### Author(s)

Fernando Soler Toscano, Nicolas Gauvrit, and Hector Zenil.

Ported to R by Henrik Singmann.

**Source**

<http://complexitycalculator.com/methodology.html>

**References**

Delahaye, J.-P., & Zenil, H. (2012). Numerical evaluation of algorithmic complexity for short strings: A glance into the innermost structure of randomness. *Applied Mathematics and Computation*, 219(1), 63-77. doi:10.1016/j.amc.2011.10.006

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<http://algorithmicnature.org/>

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